Thai SOLT II

Module 9 Lesson 3

Intelligence

Objectives **Module 9 Lesson 3**

At the end of the lesson, the students will be able to discuss gathered intelligence information. Under this Terminal Learning Objective, the students will be able to:

1. **Describe civil affairs operations.** This task will include:
    - Talk about civil-military operations
    - Interview Thai personnel

2. **Discuss area assessment and surveys.** This task will include:
    - Discuss the objectives of an area assessment
    - Discuss the objectives of an area survey

Introduction
Module 9 Lesson 3

> *Tip of the Day*
>
> In an operational environment, a military force's interaction with the civilian population varies according to the situation and the type of operation. The changing nature of a civil-military operation is a key factor in determining the role and the activities of the Civil Affairs elements that are involved. Therefore, in order for CA assets to operate effectively and to advise commanders across the spectrum of operations, they must understand the changing nature of civil-military interactions.
> *(Adam B. Siegel, Summer 2000 issue of Special Warfare)*

Exercise 1
Listen as your instructor reads the following article about the IPB (Intelligence Preparation of the Battlefield) and fill in the blanks.

[illegible] ([illegible].)

[illegible] ([illegible].) [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] ________ [illegible] ____________________ [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] ____________ [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] _________ [illegible] [illegible] ____________ [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] _________ [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] __________ [illegible] ______ [illegible]

Exercise 2
The following is a list of operations for Intelligence Preparation of the Battlefield (IPB). Match them with the English definitions provided in the box.

[illegible] ([illegible].) [illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

(Assault & Raid) (Support to Counter Drug Operations) (Show of Force) (Support to Operations of Civil Authorities) (Peace-Keeping Operations) (Humanitarian Assistance and Disaster Relief)

Exercise 3
Share your experience in IPB operations you have had during your military career, i.e. Peace-Keeping Operations in Kosovo, Guam, East Timor, etc. Volunteer to give a presentation to the class in Thai.

Tip of the Day

We live in an information age. **As soldiers**, our success on the battlefield will depend on our ability to manage information during times of war. **As military intelligence operators**, our ability to access, process, analyze and disseminate intelligence information quickly and effectively could determine the outcome of a **future war**.

Exercise 4
Read the passage about the intelligence system and answer the questions.

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

____

2. กองร้อยช่วยเหลือในความพยายามการรวบรวมข่าวสารของกองพันอย่างไร

____

3. สิ่งอุปกรณ์อะไรบ้างที่จะเพิ่มความสามารถให้แก่กองร้อยในการรวบรวมข่าวสาร
จากข้าศึก

____

Exercise 5

Listen as your instructor reads the following passage and write down your answers.

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

____

2. [illegible]

____

Exercise 6

Read the passage and summarize it in Thai.

[illegible]

Introduction
Module 9 Lesson 3

> *Tip of the Day*
>
> Civil affairs soldiers manage displaced civilians, rebuild infrastructure, identify political groups and assess resources so maneuver commanders can make decisive and wise decisions while negating problems down the road due to a stressed populous.

Exercise 7
Give the English definitions for the following Thai phrases:

A. [illegible] ([illegible].) [illegible]

B. [illegible]

C. [illegible]

Exercise 8
Interview: Your team is working with US and Thai Civil Affairs to conduct a MEDCAP. Ask your classmate who is role playing as a villager what his symptoms are and obtain a quick medical history.

Exercise 9 (Pair Work)
One of you is an Intelligence agent and the other is a captured drug smuggler. The agent is asking the prisoner for personal information as well as for information related to the drug business. Ask and answer each other about personal information and military information.

Intelligence
Thai SOLT II
Introduction
Module 9 Lesson 3

Exercise 10
Render the following paragraphs into English.
(1) กองทัพ ซึ่งมีกำลังพลที่มีศักยภาพและมีความพร้อม ควรเป็นผู้นำในการระดม พลังอำนาจที่มีอยู่ในการช่วยเหลือประชาชน รวมทั้งการสร้างภูมิคุ้มกันแก่ประชาชน ในพื้นที่ชนบทและชายแดน ให้พ้นจากอิทธิพลและอำนาจมืด

(2) กลไกประเมินสถานการณ์ ปรับปรุงกลไกรัฐให้ทำหน้าที่อย่างมีประสิทธิภาพในการ
ประเมินและ วิเคราะห์สถานการณ์ และเตือนให้ทราบแนวโน้มของสถานการณ์ ที่จะเกิดขึ้น ล่วงหน้า รวมทั้งหน่วยข่าว จะต้องรายงานข่าวอย่างรวดเร็ว ตรงไปตรงมา เพื่อให้รัฐบาลได้รับทราบสถานการณ์ที่ถูกต้อง ทันต่อเหตุการณ์ และ
สามารถเตรียมความพร้อมในการ ป้องกันและแก้ไขสถานการณ์
ได้อย่างมีประสิทธิภาพ

No new grammar has been introduced.

Vocabulary
Module 9 Lesson 3

[illegible]	a process
[illegible]	mechanism
[illegible]	demonstration
[illegible] [illegible]([illegible])[illegible]	civil disturbance
[illegible] [illegible] ([illegible].)	Intelligence Preparation of the Battlefield (IPB)
[illegible]	a review
[illegible]	area assessment
[illegible]	civil defense
[illegible] ([illegible].)	area survey
[illegible]	civil affairs
[illegible]	Intelligence
[illegible]	intelligence requirements
[illegible]	readiness
[illegible]	to smolder
[illegible]	network
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]	United Nations Transitional Administration in East Timor (UNTAET)
[illegible]	rural areas
[illegible]	straight forward
[illegible]	without delay, timely, promptly
[illegible]	point of view, opinion
[illegible]	an exit, a way out
[illegible]	worrisome
[illegible]	trend
[illegible]	back brief
[illegible]	life insurance
[illegible]	an issue
[illegible]	to assess
[illegible]	to protest
[illegible]	director
[illegible]	operation plan
[illegible]	immunity
[illegible]	a foundation

[illegible]	to cease, to close, to end
[illegible]. ([illegible])	security
[illegible]	to congregate, gather together

Vocabulary
Module 9 Lesson 3

[illegible]	to shout
[illegible]	to mobilize, gather, assemble
[illegible]	information system
[illegible]	intelligence support system
[illegible]	democratic system
[illegible]	to call for, to demand
[illegible]	teenagers
[illegible]	to analyze
[illegible]	send signal
[illegible]	situation
[illegible]	to presume
[illegible]	to pass away
[illegible] ([illegible].)	The Telephone Authority of Thailand
[illegible]	effectively
[illegible]	dark power
[illegible]	influence

Culture Notes
Module 9 Lesson 3

Government to improve efficiency of National Intelligence Agency

BANGKOK, June 1 (TNA) – The government has decided to allocate a budget of Bt45 million to improve the efficiency of the National Intelligence Agency, according to Deputy Government Spokesman Nuttavood Prasertsuvan.

Nuttavood told reporters that the cabinet made the decision at its meeting this week.
Having faced a budget constraint over the past years, the National Intelligence Agency had downsized its operations, including the closing down of several office branches in provincial areas and the reduction of its personnel, he stated.

The government's new financial support was aimed to boost and improve the agency's operations, he said.

The budget will be allocated from the central fund for the current fiscal year, according to the Deputy Government Spokesman.

The move reportedly followed incidents triggered by either alien immigrants, or terrorist groups, which affected national security and stability. (TNA) –E002

Application Activities
Module 9 Lesson 3

Activity 1 (Pair Work)
Your team is cross training with Thai SF and Civil Affairs before deploying to Indonesia. You are teaching your counterparts how to conduct an interview in a refugee camp. Your classmate will play the role of an Indonesian refugee. Ask the following sets of questions:

a. Personal history: ask if they speak Thai (refugee will say yes); then ask name, age, occupation, home address, names of family members, names of family members still at home or in transit, religion, when did he leave home and why
b. Physical condition: ask if he needs food and water; does he need medical care
c. Threats: ask if he saw anything dangerous while moving from his home to the refugee camp; ask if he feels safe in the camp or if any person or group in the camp is a threat to him or his family
d. Skills: ask if he speaks other languages; does he have skills that can be used in a camp (medical, construction, cooking, cleaning, heavy labor, etc.)

Activity 2
Read the passage about a demonstration in a Southern province of Thailand and summarize it in English.

[illegible]

Application Activities
Module 9 Lesson 3

Activity 3

Scan the text and determine what event is being referred to.

[illegible]

[illegible]

www.swpark.or.th

Activity 4

Imagine various situations involving illegally obtained information through computers for intelligence purposes e.g. e-mail, banking, etc. The entire class will brainstorm their ideas. The instructor will help to put these ideas on the board in Thai.

Activity 5 (Group Work)

Now the class will be divided into two groups. One group will play the "hackers" who obtained the illegal information and passed it to some intelligence organization. The other group will play the interrogators who are receiving the information from the hackers.

A. "The interrogators" will prepare a set of ten questions.
B. "The hackers" will think about the computer crimes they "committed" and prepare their stories.
C. Now the class will form groups of four where the two of the members play the role of
"hackers" and two of the members play the role of "interrogators".

Intelligence Thai SOLT II
Application Activities
Module 9 Lesson 3

Activity 6
Read the mission of Thai Peace-Keeping Force 972 in East Timor and answer the questions.

ภารกิจของกองกำลังรักษาสันติภาพ ๙๗๒ไทย/ติมอร์ ตะวันออก ผลัดที่ ๔

นอกจากภารกิจฟื้นฟูสันติภาพและความมั่นคง ปกป้องคุ้มครองเจ้าหน้าที่องค์กรบริหาร ชั่วคราวของสหประชาชาติในติมอร์ตะวันออก และปฏิบัติการช่วยเหลือด้านมนุษยธรรม ในติมอร์ตะวันออก ด้วย
มาตรการต่าง ๆ ที่จำเป็น เหมือนกับ กกล.๙๗๒ ฯ ผลัดอื่นๆ แล้วกกล.๙๗๒ ฯ ผลัดที่ ๔ ยังมีภารกิจเพิ่มเติมอีก ๑ ภารกิจ คือ การ
สนับสนุนการเลือกตั้ง สมาชิกสภาร่างรัฐธรรมนูญ (สสร.) ของประเทศติมอร์ตะวันออก ระหว่างวันที่่ ๑๕ ก.ค. ถึงวันที่ ๑๐ ก.ย. ๔๔ ซึ่งเป็นวันประกาศผลการเลือกตั้ง สำหรับห้วงเวลาที่ กกล.๙๗๒ ฯ
ผลัดที่ ๔ จะปฏิบัติภารกิจในประเทศติมอร์ตะวันออกนั้น ตามข้อ
ตกลงของสหประชาชาติ จะจบภารกิจในวันที่ ๓๑ มกราคม ๒๕๔๕ (ห้วง
ปฏิบัติภารกิจตั้งแต่ ๔ ก.ค.๔๔ - ๓๑ ม.ค.๔๕)

คำถาม

1. ภารกิจของกองกำลังรักษาสันติภาพ ๙๗๒ไทย/ติมอร์ ตะวันออกมีอะไรบ้าง

____ _

2. ภารกิจเพิ่มเติมของกองกำลังฯผลัดที่ ๔คืออะไร

____ _

3. ห้วงปฏิบัติภารกิจของกองกำลังฯผลัดที่ ๔เริ่มต้นและสิ้นสุดเมื่อใด

____ _

Application Activities
Module 9 Lesson 3

Activity 7

Look at the agenda of a Thai commander in the UN Peace-Keeping Force in East Timor and write down his mission for August 4th, 2001.

4 [illegible] 2544
• [illegible]

Activity 8

You are working as an American correspondent in the metropolitan Bangkok area. Listen as your instructor reads the following report. Select the best topic:

a. [illegible]
b. [illegible]
c. [illegible]

[illegible]

ฝั่งประเทศเพื่อนบ้าน เจ้าหน้าที่ฝ่ายไทยได้เข้า เคลียร์
พื้นที่ พบศพทหารไทยถูกกระสุนปืนจากฝ่ายตรงข้ามเสียชีวิต ๓ นายบาดเจ็บอีก ๑ นาย พร้อมกันนี้ เจ้าหน้าที่ ยังได้ยึดของกลางยาบ้า๕๓๖,๐๐๐ เม็ด ในที่เกิดเหตุยังพบ รอยเลือดหยดเป็นทางหายเข้าไปในป่าลึก สันนิษฐานว่าฝ่ายตรงข้ามถูกกระสุนของฝ่าย เจ้าหน้าที่
ได้รับบาดเจ็บหลายคนก่อนจะทิ้งยาบ้าหนีข้ามพรมแดนเข้าไปยังฝั่งประเทศพม่า

Intelligence Thai S OLT II
Application Activities
Module 9 Lesson 3

Activity 9
Below is an excerpt on one of the worst civil disturbances that occurred in the history of Thailand. Read the article and discuss the event extensively with your instructor. Summarize the cause, the event and the consequences.

" เมื่อทัศนคติทางการปกครองแตกต่างกัน เมื่อตกลงกันด้วยวาจาไม่ได้ผล เมื่อผู้มีอำนาจ เริ่มสั่งการใช้กำลัง เมื่อนั้นคือจุดเริ่ม ๑๔ ตุลา วันมหาวิปโยค"

กลุ่มผู้นำของศูนย์กลางนิสิตนักศึกษาฯ อาจารย์มหาวิทยาลัยและ ผู้สนใจร่วมกันก่อตั้ง "กลุ่มเรียกร้อง

รัฐธรรมนูญ" นำโดย นายธีรยุทธ บุญมี ในวันศุกร์ที่ ๔ ตุลาคม ๒๕๑๖ กลุ่มเรียกร้องรัฐธรรมนูญ ได้นัด

สื่อมวลชนเพื่อแถลงข่าวเกี่ยวกับวัตถุประสงค์ การดำเนิน งานของกลุ่ม ว่าต้องการให้ประกาศใช้
รัฐธรรมนูญโดยเร็วที่สุด ให้การศึกษาทางการเมือง เกี่ยวกับรัฐธรรมนูญแก่ประชาชนเพื่อกระตุ้นให้

ประชาชนเกิดความสำนึกในสิทธิเสรีภาพ ของตน พล.ต.ท.ประจวบ สุนทรางกูร รองอธิบดีกรมตำรวจฝ่ายกิจการ
พิเศษ ได้แถลงว่า หาก การเรียกร้องครั้งนี้ทำให้เกิดการเดินขบวนประท้วง ทางเจ้าหน้าที่ตำรวจจะ
ดำเนินการ จับกุมทันที เพราะเป็นการผิดกฎหมายคณะปฏิวัติที่ห้ามการชุมนุมทางการเมืองในที่ สาธารณะ

เกิน ๕ คน...

Application Activities
Module 9 Lesson 3

Activity 10 (Group Work)
You are in the Thai army. Some Muslim extremists in the South have started a Guerrilla war against the government. Describe the activities that the Guerrillas are doing and discuss steps to fight back. Use your imagination.

Skill Enhancement Activities
Module 9 Lesson 3

Activity 1
You and your Thai counterparts have deployed to Indonesia. You need to move the refugees to a new location in one week 100 kilometers away. Interview a classmate who is playing the role of a local businessman who not only speaks Thai, but also owns a trucking company.

a. Introduce yourself
b. Ask how many trucks he has available and how much cargo they can carry
c. Explain that you have hired some of the refugees and they will be working with his drivers to load and unload the trucks
d. Ask to see the trucks
e. Ask him for a cost estimate for hiring all his trucks and drivers for one week

Activity 2
As part of the movement of the refugees, you coordinate with Non-government organizations (NGOs). Interview your classmate who is role playing as a local Red Crescent leader.

a. Introduce yourself and explain that you have come to meet him to explain what is happening and ask for his help. Tell him the refugees will be moved in order to consolidate several refugee camps into one big camp to provide better logistical support and to allow families to re-unite.
b. Ask the NGO leader if he can help with the movement (by explaining to the refugees why the move is necessary, by notifying other Red Crescent officials or other NGOs along the movement route and the end point).
c. Ask if you can share information about the refugees to help with re-unification efforts.

Activity 3 (Group Work)
The workers in the power stations in western Thailand are on strike and they are demonstrating. They want to increase their salaries and improve their work conditions. One of you is a journalist and the

other is a representative of the workers. The journalist is interviewing the representative. Ask and answer each other about who organized the strike and the demonstrations, what do the workers want? Do they expect the government to respond positively to their demands? If the government did not respond positively, what is going to happen?

Skill Enhancement Activities
Module 9 Lesson 3

Activity 4 (Group Work)
Reverse the roles of the previous activity. One student will be the journalist and the other is the Minister of Finance in Thailand. The journalist is asking the minister about the reasons for the strikes of the workers in power stations and about their demands. He/she is asking also about the government's position regarding these strikes and demonstrations. Ask and answer each other about these and other related issues.

Activity 5
Study the photograph carefully. Explain the background of the photograph on the basis of the passage underneath.

[illegible]

Activity 6 (Group Work)
Many of you have heard, read and seen civil disturbances in many areas in the world. Choose one of these areas, preferably, an Asian country, and discuss it with your group. Describe what happened and talk about the reasons for these disturbances.

Activity 7 (Group Work)

Brainstorm some of the conflicts you know about that are taking place on the Asian continent. Be prepared to explain the when, where, and why of these conflicts as well as discuss any US military involvement, if any.

Skill Enhancement Activities
Module 9 Lesson 3

Activity 8 (Group Work)
You work in the Royal Thai army. There are civil disturbances in southern Thailand and your team is in charge of putting a plan together to face these disturbances. Discuss what is happening (demonstrations, violence, kidnapping, other) and talk about steps the army is going to take to stop the violence.

Activity 9 (Role Play)
Student A. You are interviewing a POW. While conducting the interview, take notes so you can write a report. Make sure you get his name, rank, the date, place, and circumstances of his capture, and what if any information he gave to his captors. Write a report with the information you have gathered from the interview.

Student B. Your name is [illegible]; you are a POW being interviewed by an officer about your captivity. Answer your partner’s question according to the text below.

[illegible]

Activity 10
Write a paragraph in which you describe the relationship between the US military and the US population during the Vietnam War.

Homework
Module 9 Lesson 3

Activity 1
Imagine that a young Myanmese soldier was captured during the Thai soldiers' patrol along the Myanmar-Thai border. You as intelligence officer are asked to interrogate him. Prepare a story about an imaginary interview with the soldier. Read your story the next day to the class. Make sure to use the indirect question when reporting on the questions that you asked your interviewee.

Activity 2
You are in a Thai group who wants to start a human rights institution. Plan the goals of your institution and possible activities that the institution will do in the future. Write down these goals and activities and read them to the class.

Activity 3
Study functions of an American organization e.g. the functions of the FBI. Then prepare a brief for your presentation in Thai the next day to the class.